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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/855,336	05/15/2001	Kraig Schlosser	60680-446	1089

7590 10/16/2002
DYKEMA GOSSETT PLLC
Suite 300
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Bloomfield Hills, MI 48304

EXAMINER

ROYAL, PAUL

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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3611

DATE MAILED: 10/16/2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

SK

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/855,336

Applicant(s)

SCHLOSSER ET AL.

Examiner

Paul Royal

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 15 May 2001.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-15 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-15 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 15 May 2001 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
- If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) 2.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other:

DETAILED ACTION

Information Disclosure Statement

1. The information disclosure statement (IDS) submitted on 15 May 2001 has been considered by the examiner.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:
The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

2. Claims 4, 9, and 13 rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. It is unclear what applicant considers "a fabrication". Note, "a fabrication" is understood to mean a construction of parts.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

(e) the invention was described in-

(1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effect under this subsection of a national application published under section 122(b) only if the international application designating the United States was published under Article 21(2)(a) of such treaty in the English language; or

(2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that a patent shall not be deemed filed in the United States for the purposes of this subsection based on the filing of an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a).

3. Claims 1-2, 4-7, and 9-11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Hurlburt et al. (US 6,267,198).

Hurlburt et al. teaches a steering axle assembly, comprising:

an axle beam (21) disposed about a longitudinal axis; and

an inverted (offset) knuckle yoke (42) having a body portion (BP, see Examiner's annotated Figure 2), disposed on one side of the longitudinal axis of the axle beam,

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and first (FA, see Examiner annotated Figure 3) and second (SA, see Examiner annotated Figure 3) arms extending from the body portion, the first and second arms are configured to receive a kingpin (30) and disposed on the same side of the longitudinal axis of the axle beam and wherein the body portion (BP) extends from the axle beam (21) in an outboard direction and at an angle to the longitudinal axis of the axle beam (21), see Figure 2.

wherein the body portion is coupled to an external surface of the axle beam (21).

For claims 4, and 9 the Yoke of Hurlburt et al. is a fabrication.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. Claims 3, 8, and 12-15 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as obvious over Hurlburt et al. (US 6,267,198).

Hurlburt et al. teaches a steering axle assembly, comprising:

an axle beam (21) disposed about a longitudinal axis; and

an inverted (offset) knuckle yoke (42) having a body portion (BP, see Examiner's annotated Figure 2), disposed on one side of the longitudinal axis of the axle beam, and first (FA, see Examiner annotated Figure 3) and second (SA, see Examiner annotated Figure 3) arms extending from the body portion, the first and second arms

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are configured to receive a kingpin (30) and disposed on the same side of the longitudinal axis of the axle beam and wherein the body portion (BP) extends from the axle beam (21) in an outboard direction and at an angle to the longitudinal axis of the axle beam (21), see Figure 2.

wherein the body portion is coupled to an external surface of the axle beam (21).

Further, it is understood to be an obvious design choice to weld the body portion to the external surface of the axle beam instead of bolting the elements together because weld is often used as a substitute for bolting when a permanent attachment is desired.

For claim 13, the Yoke of Hurlburt et al. is a fabrication.

Conclusion

5. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Yungling teaches a steering mechanism for motor vehicles. Hill teaches a steering knuckle. Bowman, Jr. teaches a load support structure. Pollock et al. teaches a self-steering assembly. Paddison teaches a steering axle. Morch teaches a guided steering trailer.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Paul Royal whose telephone number is 703-308-8570. The examiner can normally be reached on 8:30-4:30.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Lesley Morris can be reached on 703-308-0629. The fax phone numbers

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for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are 703-872-9326
for regular communications and 703-872-9327 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or
proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-308-
1113.



P. Royal
October 9, 2002

Paul Royal
Examiner
Art Unit 3611



Lesley D. Morris
~~Primary Examiner~~
SPIE AU 3611

